

# 2014 Economic Profile of the Otago Region and Central Otago District

Note: This document presents the same tables and graphs as were in earlier economic profiles of the District and the Region. The table and graph numbers shown in the document correspond with the table and graph numbers in the accompanying Excel workbook.

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## 1 Central Otago District

### 1.1 Central Otago District economy

Table 1-1 GDP, employment and business units, Central Otago District, 2014

Sectors (2014)	FTEs	%	GDP (2014\$m)	%	Business units	%
Primary	3,282	30.6%	249	27.0%	951	28.0%
Manufacturing	750	7.0%	108	11.7%	144	4.2%
Construction	1,412	13.2%	115	12.4%	376	11.1%
Wholesale and Distribution	759	7.1%	104	11.3%	188	5.5%
Retail Trade and Services	1,657	15.5%	96	10.4%	428	12.6%
Business Services	1,479	13.8%	150	16.2%	1,067	31.5%
Arts and Recreation Services	129	1.2%	9	1.0%	77	2.3%
Social Services	1,257	11.7%	93	10.1%	161	4.7%
<b>Sub-total (excluding O.O.D.)</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<i>Owner-Occupied Dwellings (O.O.D.)*</i>			122			
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,726</b>		<b>1,047</b>		<b>3,392</b>	

\* Imputed value, included in Total GDP only

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Table 1-2 Key performance indicators, Central Otago District, 2014

Key Performance Indicators	%pa for 2014 year		
	Central Otago District	Otago Region	New Zealand
Resident population growth	1.9	1.4	1.5
GDP growth	4.2	2.9	3.2
GDP per capita growth	2.3	1.4	1.6
Employment growth	2.9	2.6	3.1
Labour productivity growth	1.6	0.4	0.3
Business units growth	1.6	3.0	3.0
Business size growth	1.4	-0.3	0.1

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Table 1-3 Key performance indicators, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014

Key Performance Indicators	%pa for 2004 - 2014		
	Central Otago District	Otago Region	New Zealand
Resident population growth	1.5	0.8	0.9
GDP growth	2.4	1.1	2.0
GDP per capita growth	1.0	0.3	1.1
Employment growth	2.2	1.0	1.5
Labour productivity growth	0.2	0.0	0.6
Business units growth	2.2	1.9	1.4
Business size growth	0.1	-0.9	0.1

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014



## 1.2 Fastest-growing industries - Central Otago District

Table 1-4 Ten fastest growing employment industries, Central Otago District, 2014

Rank by FTE growth	Industry	Employment (FTEs)		
		2004	2014	%pa growth
1	Administrative Services	146	734	17.5
2	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	23	115	17.5
3	Non-Metallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	32	102	12.3
4	Sport and Recreation Activities	45	111	9.5
5	Basic Material Wholesaling	55	116	7.7
6	Machinery and Equipment Wholesaling	50	104	7.6
7	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	136	273	7.2
8	Agriculture Forestry and Fishing Support Services	440	797	6.1
9	Food and Beverage Services	231	372	4.9
10	Preschool and School Education	277	410	4.0

Source: BERL, Statistics NZ

## 1.3 Key sectors – Central Otago District

### 1.3.1 Horticulture and Fruit-growing

Table 1-5 Horticulture and fruit growing industries, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014

Business Units	Industry	2004	2012	2013	2014	%pa change	
						2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Grape Growing		99	112	106	107	0.9	0.8
Kiwi fruit Growing		0	0	0	0	na	na
Berry Fruit Growing		1	4	4	4	0.0	14.9
Apple and Pear Growing		57	17	20	21	5.0	-9.5
Stone Fruit Growing		96	97	98	98	0.0	0.2
Citrus Fruit Growing		0	0	0	0	na	na
Olive Growing		4	4	5	5	0.0	2.3
Other Fruit and Tree Nut Growing		16	12	13	14	7.7	-1.3
<b>Horticulture and Gruit Growing</b>		<b>273</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>

#### Full time equivalents

Industry	2004	2012	2013	2014	%pa change	
					2012 to 2013	2004 to 2014
Grape Growing	167	377	316	347	9.8	7.6
Kiwi fruit Growing	0	0	0	0	na	na
Berry Fruit Growing	14	0	3	3	-6.7	-15.4
Apple and Pear Growing	546	94	74	87	16.7	-16.8
Stone Fruit Growing	815	1,235	1,449	1,421	-1.9	5.7
Citrus Fruit Growing	0	0	0	0	na	na
Olive Growing	0	0	0	0	na	na
Other Fruit and Tree Nut Growing	0	3	0	0	na	na
<b>Horticulture and Gruit Growing</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014



### 1.3.2 Viticulture

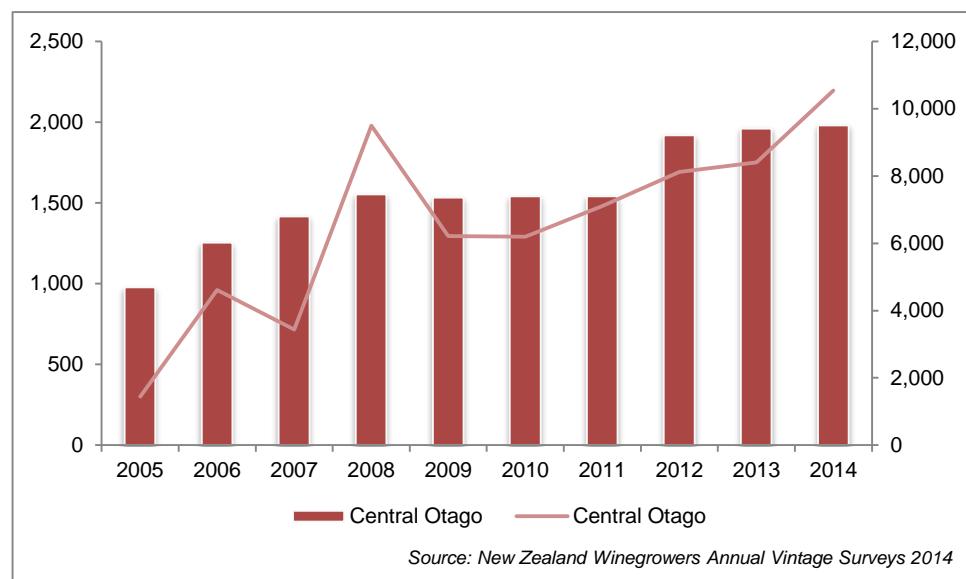
Table 1-6 Wine industry statistics, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Producing Vineyard Area (ha)</b>										
Central Otago	978	1,253	1,415	1,552	1,532	1,540	1,540	1,917	1,959	1,979
New Zealand	21002	22616	25,355	29,310	31,964	33,200	34,500	35,337	35,182	35,313
<b>Production (tonnes)</b>										
Central Otago	1,441	4,612	3,434	9,495	6,218	6,196	7,104	8,115	8,407	10,540
New Zealand	142000	185,000	205,000	285,000	285,000	266,000	328,000	269,000	345,000	445,000
<b>Wineries</b>										
Central Otago	82	82	89	95	103	111	115	120	124	132
New Zealand	516	530	543	585	643	672	697	703	698	699
<b>Growers</b>										
Central Otago	17	50	63	75	77	35	35	33	32	N/I
New Zealand	818	866	1003	1060	1117	N/I	791	824	833	N/I

Note: N/I refers to not identified

Source: New Zealand Winegrowers Annual Vintage Surveys 2014

Figure 1-1 Land in grapes and production, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014



Source: New Zealand Winegrowers Annual Vintage Surveys 2014

Table 1-7 Employment in the wine industry, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014

Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				% pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Grape Growing	167	377	316	347	9.8	7.6
Wine and Other Alcoholic Beverage Manufacturing	136	220	240	273	13.8	7.2
<b>Viticulture sector</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

### 1.3.3 Tourism sector

Table 1-8 Tourism sector key indicators, Central Otago District, 2014

Role of tourism in local economy	Employment	%	GDP (\$2014m)	%	Number of Business Units	%
Tourism-characteristic industries	306	2.8%	15	1.4%	107	3.1%
Tourism-related industries	101	0.9%	7	0.7%	19	0.6%
All non-tourism-related industries	104	1.0%	11	1.0%	33	1.0%
<b>Central Otago</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>104,372</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>8,369</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>20,802</b>	<b>4.0%</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-9 Tourism Employment in Central Otago District, 2004 – 2014

Tourism Employment (FTEs)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Tourism-characteristic industries	181	312	302	306	1.4	5.4
Tourism-related industries	82	95	92	101	8.9	2.1
All non-tourism-related industries	66	106	104	104	0.6	4.6
<b>Tourism Sector</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Total Employment: Central Otago</b>	<b>8,594</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,420</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-10 Tourism GDP in Central Otago District, 2004 – 2014

Tourism GDP (2014\$m)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Tourism-characteristic industries	13	15	15	15	2.4	1.8
Tourism-related industries	5	7	7	7	4.4	3.7
All non-tourism-related industries	9	11	11	11	2.6	1.7
<b>Tourism Sector</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Total GDP: Central Otago</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

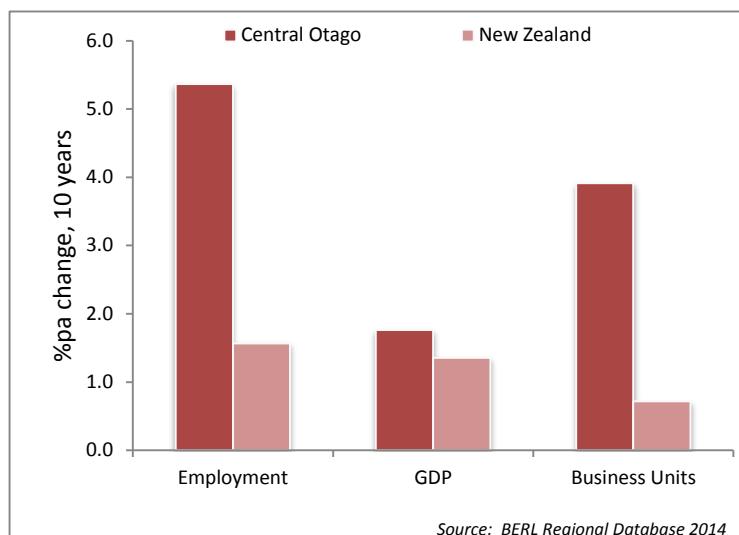
Table 1-11 Tourism Business Units in Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Tourism Business units	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Tourism-characteristic industries	73	117	109	107	-2.2	3.9
Tourism-related industries	14	22	20	19	-4.7	3.5
All non-tourism-related industries	22	34	33	33	0.8	4.3
<b>Tourism Sector</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Total Business Units: Central Otago</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014



Figure 1-2 Tourism-characteristic industries growth, Central Otago District vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



### 1.3.4 Primary production sector

Table 1-12 Primary Production Employment, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Primary production sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Agriculture	2,056	2,320	2,467	2,427	-1.6	1.7
Aquaculture	0	0	0	0	na	na
Services to Agriculture; Hunting and Trapping	452	736	790	813	2.8	6.0
Forestry and Logging	17	18	15	15	1.4	-1.1
Mining and services to mining	0	34	89	27	-70.2	na
<b>Primary production sector</b>	<b>2,525</b>	<b>3,107</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Total employment: Central Otago</b>	<b>8,594</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,420</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-13 Primary Production GDP, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Primary production sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Agriculture	172	186	191	195	2.2	1.3
Aquaculture	0	0	0	0	na	na
Services to Agriculture; Hunting and Trapping	34	45	46	43	-6.3	2.5
Forestry and Logging	7	9	8	8	3.3	2.3
Mining and services to mining	0	2	7	2	-66.3	na
<b>Primary production sector</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Total GDP: Central Otago</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>

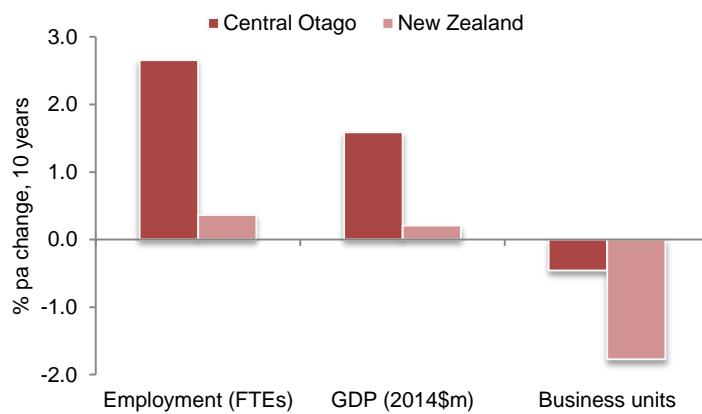
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-14 Primary Production Business Units, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Primary production sector Business units	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Agriculture	864	803	803	803	0.0	-0.7
Aquaculture	0	1	0	0	na	na
Services to Agriculture; Hunting and Trapping	90	108	115	114	-0.9	2.4
Forestry and Logging	36	22	24	22	-8.3	-4.8
Mining and services to mining	6	10	14	12	-14.3	7.2
<b>Primary production sector</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>Total business units: Central Otago</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 1-3 Primary Production sector growth, Central Otago District vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2013

### 1.3.5 Primary processing sector

Table 1-15 Primary Processing Employment, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Primary processing sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	408	291	327	350	7.2	-1.5
Wood and Paper Product Manufacturing	59	92	93	90	-3.7	4.2
<b>Primary processing sector</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Total employment: Central Otago</b>	<b>8,594</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,420</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-16 Primary Processing GDP, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Primary production sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	58	40	47	50	6.9	-1.5
Wood and Paper Product Manufacturing	9	18	17	16	-4.1	6.5
<b>Primary processing sector</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Total GDP: Central Otago</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>

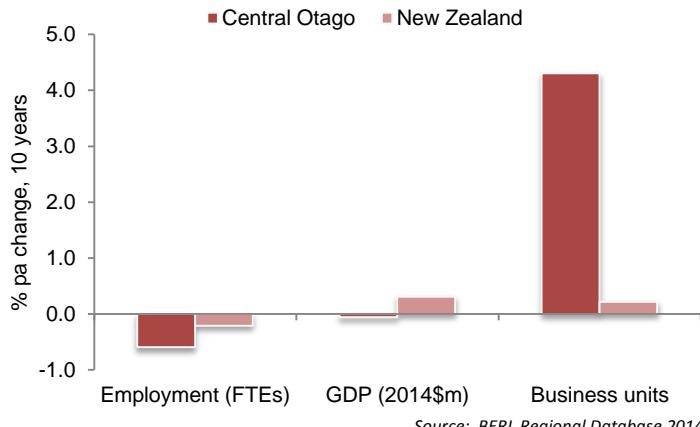
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-17 Primary Processing Business Units, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Primary processing sector Business units	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	28	44	48	46	-4.2	5.1
Wood and Paper Product Manufacturing	14	16	17	18	5.9	2.5
<b>Primary processing sector</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Total business units: Central Otago</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 1-4 Primary Processing sector growth, Central Otago District vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



### 1.3.6 Creative sector

Table 1-18 Creative sector Employment, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Creative sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Printing and publishing	44	41	43	57	32.5	2.6
Arts and antiques market	3	0	0	0	na	-100.0
Commercial services	11	11	9	12	36.3	0.8
Film, video and television services	20	0	3	3	-18.2	-18.1
Music, creative and performing arts and venues	5	14	11	8	-24.4	6.0
<b>Creative sector</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Total employment: Central Otago</b>	<b>8,594</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,420</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-19 Creative sector GDP, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Creative sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Printing and publishing	2	2	2	3	21.6	3.4
Arts and antiques market	0	0	0	0	na	-100.0
Commercial services	1	1	1	1	35.9	0.2
Film, video and television services	2	0	0	0	-14.9	-20.7
Music, creative and performing arts and venues	0	1	1	1	-27.8	10.2
<b>Creative sector</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>Total GDP: Central Otago</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>

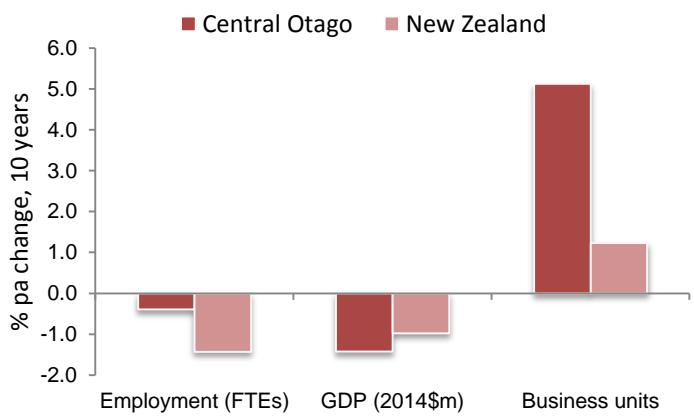
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-20 Creative sector Business Units, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Creative sector Business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Printing and publishing	4	8	10	7	-30.0	5.8
Arts and antiques market	4	6	6	5	-16.7	2.3
Commercial services	10	24	25	27	8.0	10.4
Film, video and television services	5	4	4	4	0.0	-2.2
Music, creative and performing arts and venues	14	16	17	18	5.9	2.5
<b>Creative sector</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Total business units: Central Otago</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 1-5 Creative sector growth, Central Otago District vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

### 1.3.7 Education & Research

Table 1-21 Education & Research Employment, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Education & Research Sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Preschool Education	23	96	105	96	-8.4	15.3
Primary and Secondary Education	254	297	310	314	1.3	2.2
Higher Education	31	36	28	28	-2.2	-1.1
Other Education	15	27	30	32	6.8	8.1
Scientific Research	53	50	42	51	20.8	-0.4
<b>Education &amp; Research sector</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Total employment: Central Otago</b>	<b>8,594</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,420</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-22 Education & Research GDP, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Education & Research Sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Preschool Education	1	5	5	5	-6.7	13.5
Primary and Secondary Education	15	15	16	16	3.2	0.5
Higher Education	2	2	1	1	-0.4	-2.6
Other Education	1	1	2	2	8.8	6.3
Scientific Research	6	5	4	5	20.4	-1.1
<b>Education &amp; Research sector</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Total GDP: Central Otago</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>

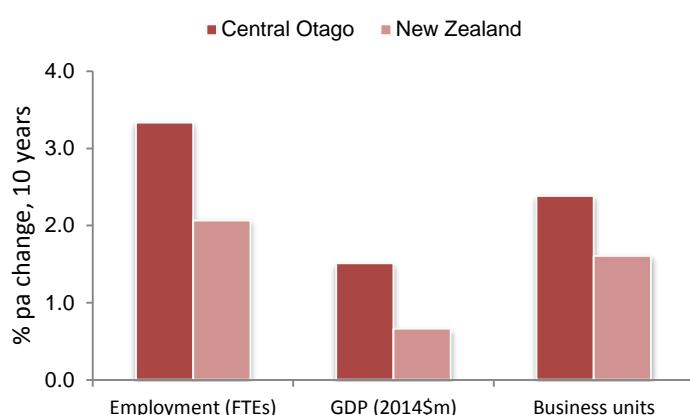
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-23 Education & Research Business Units, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Education & Research Sector Business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Preschool Education	10	16	17	17	0.0	5.4
Primary and Secondary Education	18	17	16	16	0.0	-1.2
Higher Education	2	5	5	4	-20.0	7.2
Other Education	7	10	10	12	20.0	5.5
Scientific Research	12	14	12	13	8.3	0.8
<b>Education &amp; Research sector</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Total business units: Central Otago</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 1-6 Education & Research sector key indicator growth, Central Otago District vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014



### 1.3.8 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment

Table 1-24 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing Employment, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	40	26	32	39	22.2	-0.4
Consultant Engineering Services	27	29	29	34	19.3	2.4
Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector	67	54	60	73	20.8	0.8
Total Employment: Central Otago	8,594	10,049	10,420	10,726	2.9	2.2

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-25 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing GDP, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector GDP (2013\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	4	3	3	4	22.9	0.3
Consultant Engineering Services	3	3	3	4	18.9	1.7
Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector	7	6	6	8	21.0	0.9
Total GDP: Central Otago	823	966	1,005	1,047	4.2	2.4

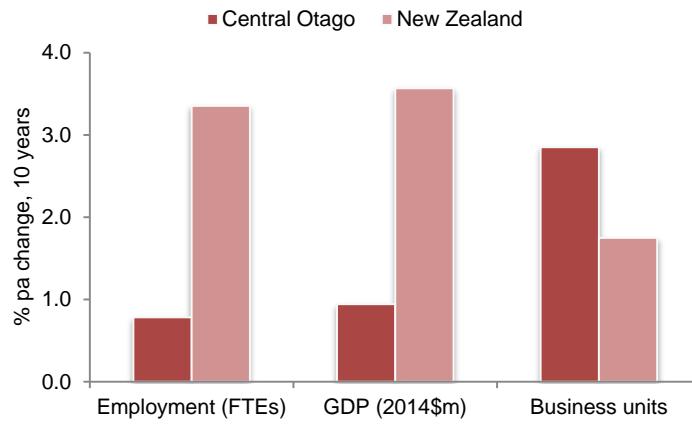
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-26 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing Business Units, Central Otago District, 2004 - 2014

Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector Business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	19	16	14	18	28.6	-0.5
Consultant Engineering Services	18	28	30	31	3.3	5.6
Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector	37	44	44	49	11.4	2.8
Total Business units: Central Otago	2,737	3,280	3,340	3,392	1.6	2.2

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 1-7 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing, Central Otago District vs. New Zealand, 2004 – 2014



Source: BERL Reaional Database 2014

### 1.3.9 Other sectors

Table 1-27 Employment in Key Sectors, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014

Key sectors employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	2,525	3,107	3,362	3,282	-2.4	2.7
Primary processing	467	383	420	440	4.8	-0.6
Creative	83	67	66	80	20.9	-0.4
Education and research	375	505	516	521	1.0	3.3
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	67	54	60	73	20.8	0.8
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>4,116</b>	<b>4,424</b>	<b>4,396</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>5,076</b>	<b>5,933</b>	<b>5,996</b>	<b>6,330</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Total Employment: Central Otago</b>	<b>8,594</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>10,420</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Tourism sector	329	512	497	510	2.6	4.5

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-28 GDP in Key Sectors, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014

Key sectors GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	213	243	252	249	-1.1	1.6
Primary processing	67	58	64	67	4.0	-0.1
Creative	5	5	4	5	10.7	-1.4
Education and research	25	28	28	29	4.1	1.5
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	7	6	6	8	21.0	0.9
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Total GDP: Central Otago</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Total GDP: Central Otago	27	33	32	33	2.9	2.1

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 1-29 Key Sectors, Business units summary, Central Otago District, 2004 to 2014

Key sectors business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	996	944	956	951	-0.5	-0.5
Primary processing	42	60	65	64	-1.5	4.3
Creative	37	58	62	61	-1.6	5.1
Education and research	49	62	60	62	3.3	2.4
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	37	44	44	49	11.4	2.8
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>2,112</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Total Business units: Central Otago</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Tourism sector	108	173	162	159	-1.9	3.9

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

## 2 Otago Region

### 2.1 Economic performance

Table 2-1 Key performance indicators, Otago Region and New Zealand, 2014

Key Performance Indicators	%pa for 2014 year	
	Otago Region	New Zealand
Resident population growth	1.4	1.5
GDP growth	2.9	3.2
GDP per capita growth	1.4	1.6
Employment growth	2.6	3.1
Labour productivity growth	0.4	0.3
Business units growth	3.0	3.0
Business size growth	-0.3	0.1

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

### 2.2 Longer term performance

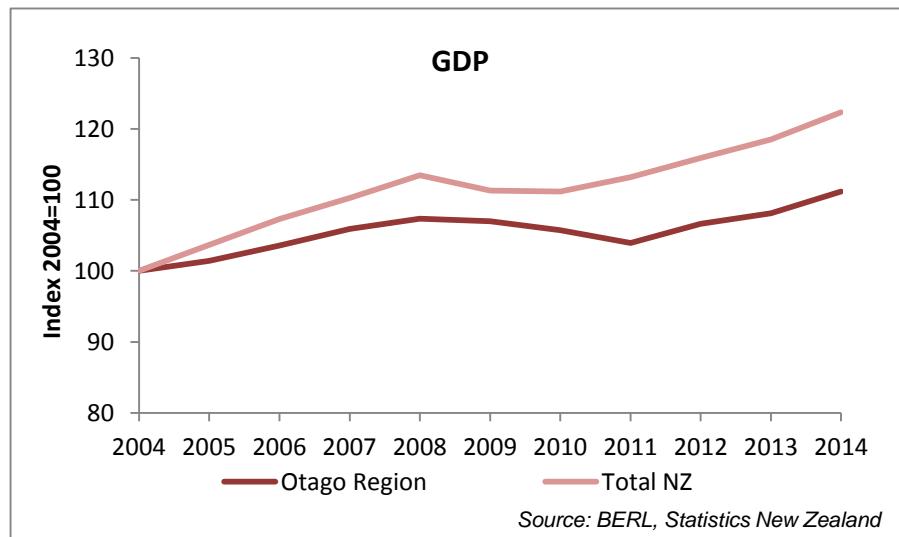
Table 2-2 Key performance indicators, Otago Region and New Zealand, 2004-2014

Key Performance Indicators	%pa for 2004 - 2014	
	Otago Region	New Zealand
Resident population growth	0.8	0.9
GDP growth	1.1	2.0
GDP per capita growth	0.3	1.1
Employment growth	1.0	1.5
Labour productivity growth	0.0	0.6
Business units growth	1.9	1.4
Business size growth	-0.9	0.1

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014



Figure 2-1 Otago Region and New Zealand GDP growth trend, 2004 to 2014



## 2.3 Employment – Otago Region

### 2.3.1 Employment trends

Table 2-3 FTE summary, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Sector	Employment Number FTEs				%pa change		
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014	2004 to 2014
Primary	9,398	10,937	11,060	10,376	1.1	-6.2	1.0
Manufacturing	12,180	8,880	8,831	8,867	-0.6	0.4	-3.1
Construction	8,091	9,140	8,674	9,747	-5.1	12.4	1.9
Wholesale and Distribution	5,970	6,586	6,804	7,024	3.3	3.2	1.6
Retail Trade and Services	20,878	20,851	21,047	22,338	0.9	6.1	0.7
Business Services	11,450	13,438	13,269	13,708	-1.3	3.3	1.8
Arts and Recreation Services	1,760	2,551	2,197	2,342	-13.9	6.6	2.9
Social Services	17,819	22,244	22,665	22,647	1.9	-0.1	2.4
<b>Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>1,678,508</b>	<b>1,878,583</b>	<b>1,883,050</b>	<b>1,941,725</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Figure 2-2 Key sector employment, Otago Region, 2014

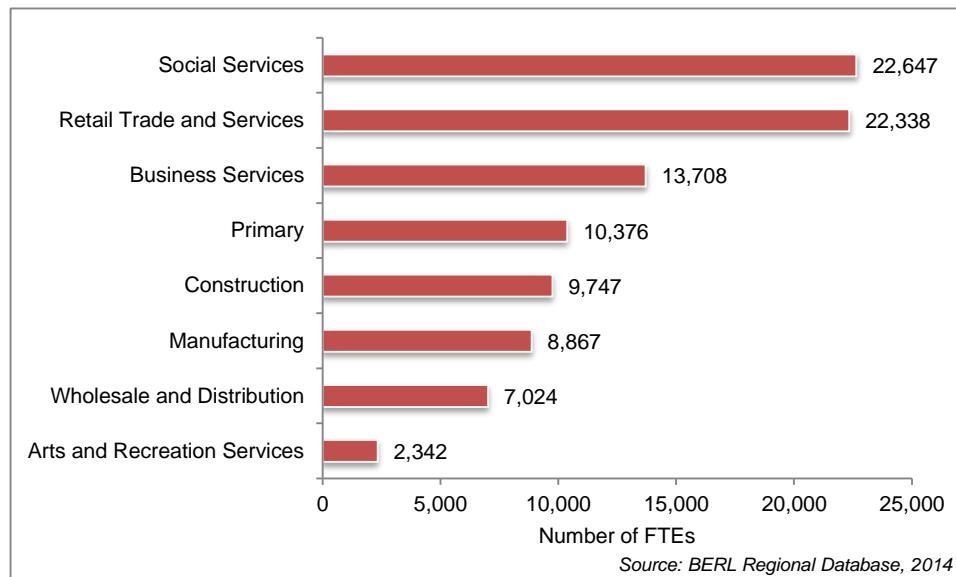


Figure 2-3 Employment change by sector, Otago Region, 2014

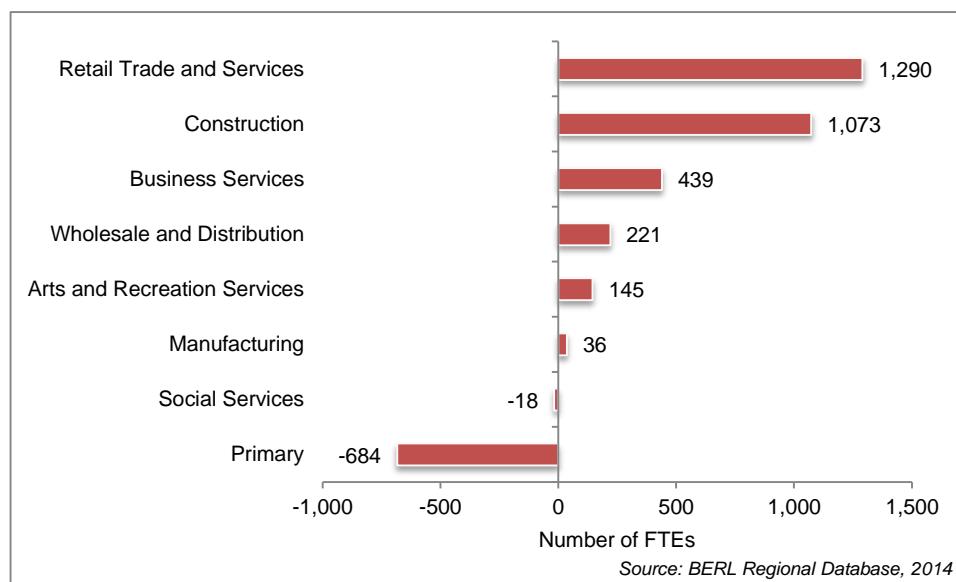


Table 2-4 Ten largest employment industries, Otago Region, 2014

Rank by FTE size	Industry	Employment (FTEs)	
		2014	% of total
1	Agriculture	7,575	7.8
2	Food and Beverage Services	5,653	5.8
3	Other Store-Based Retailing	5,056	5.2
4	Construction Services	4,682	4.8
5	Professional Scientific and Technical Services (exc Comp Sys Dsn & related)	4,420	4.6
6	Tertiary Education	4,329	4.5
7	Preschool and School Education	4,139	4.3
8	Food Product Manufacturing	4,104	4.2
9	Accommodation	3,820	3.9
10	Hospitals	3,732	3.8

Source: BERL, Statistics NZ

### 2.3.2 10-year horizon employment performance

Figure 2-4 Employment growth, Otago Region and New Zealand, 2004 to 2014

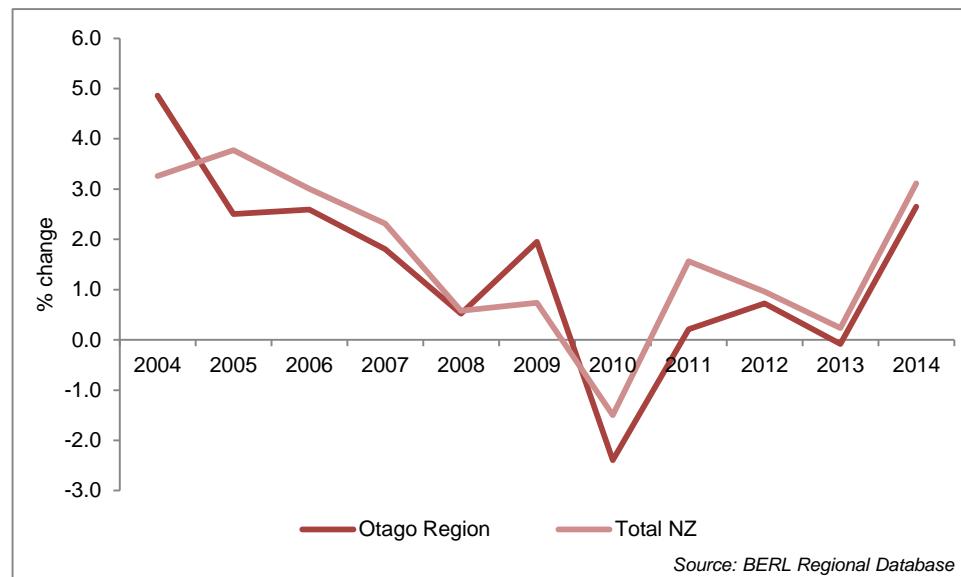
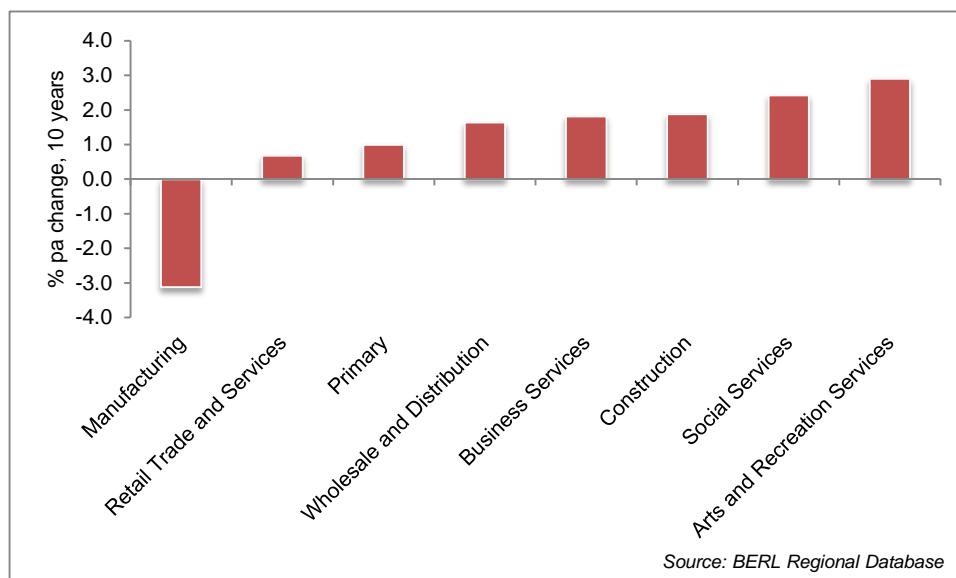
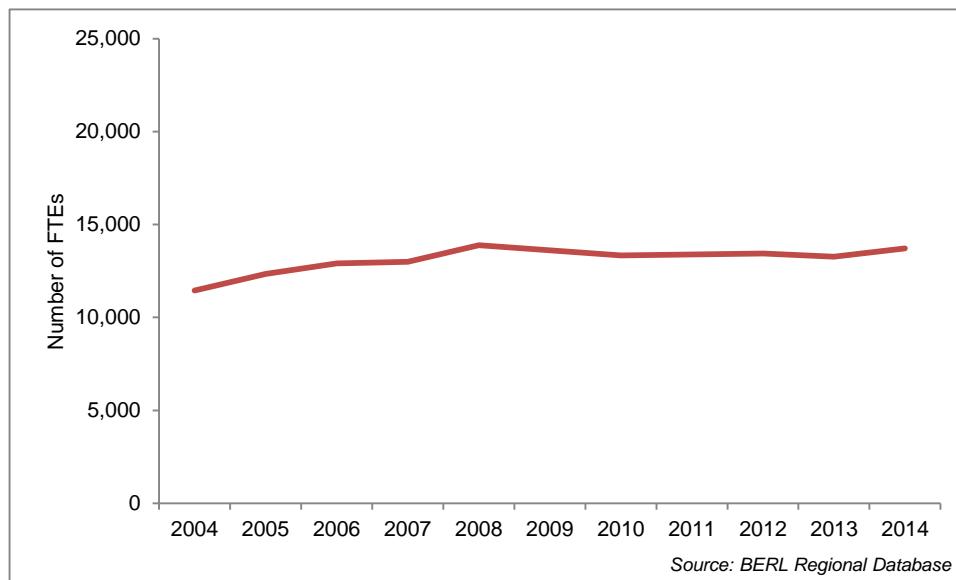


Figure 2-5 Employment trend by sector, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014



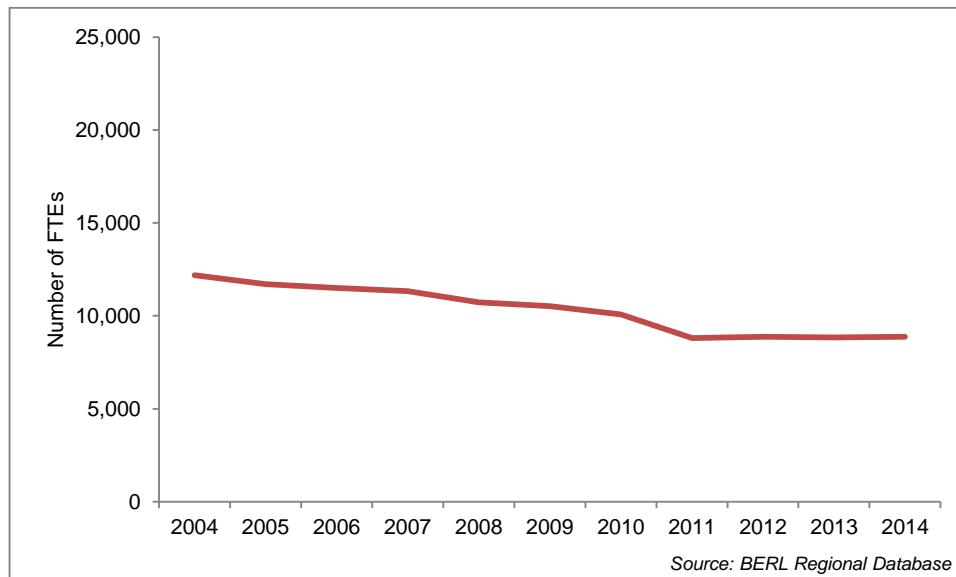
*Business Services sector*

Figure 2-6 Employment trend in the Business Services sector, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014



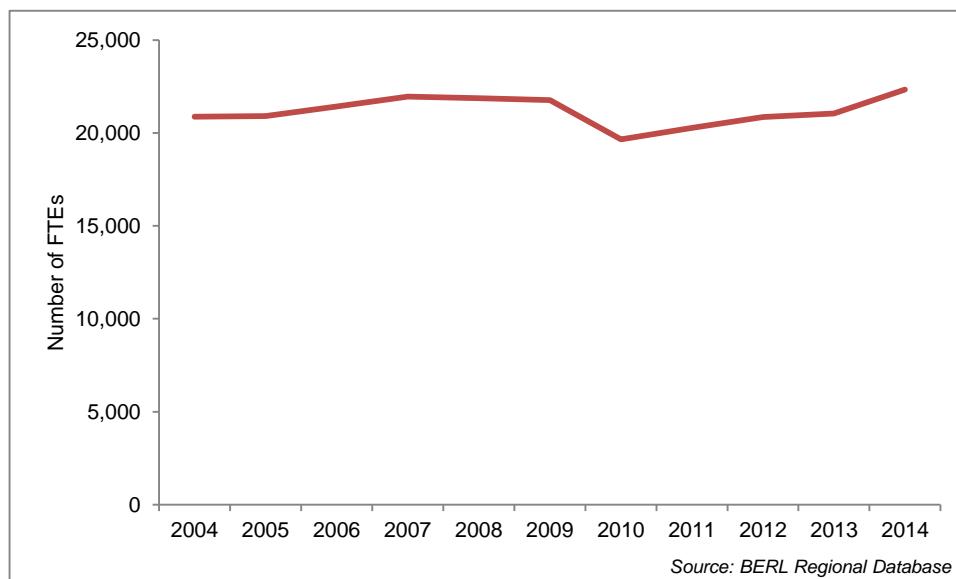
*Manufacturing sector*

Figure 2-7 Employment trend in the Manufacturing sector, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014



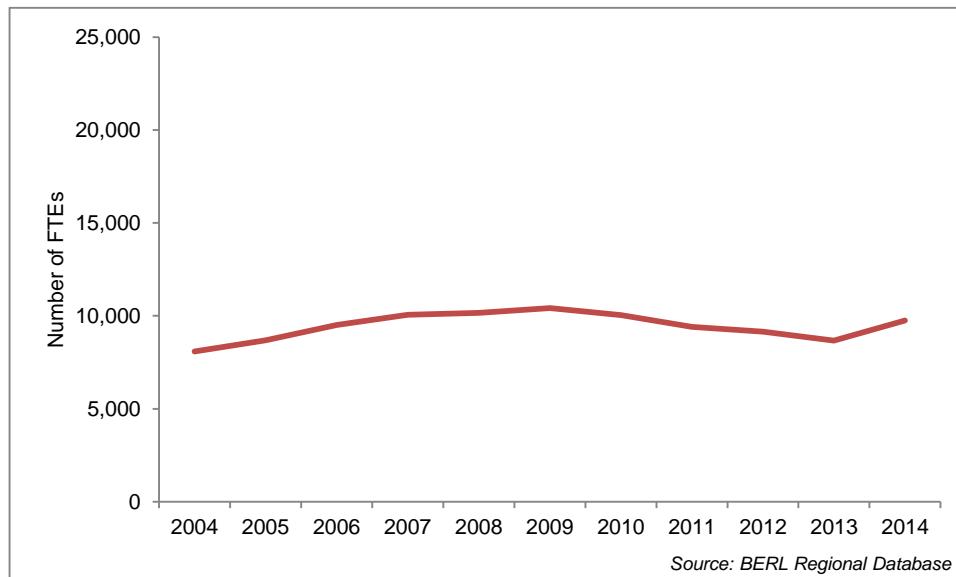
*Retail trade and services sector*

Figure 2-8 Employment trend in the Retail trade and services sector, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014



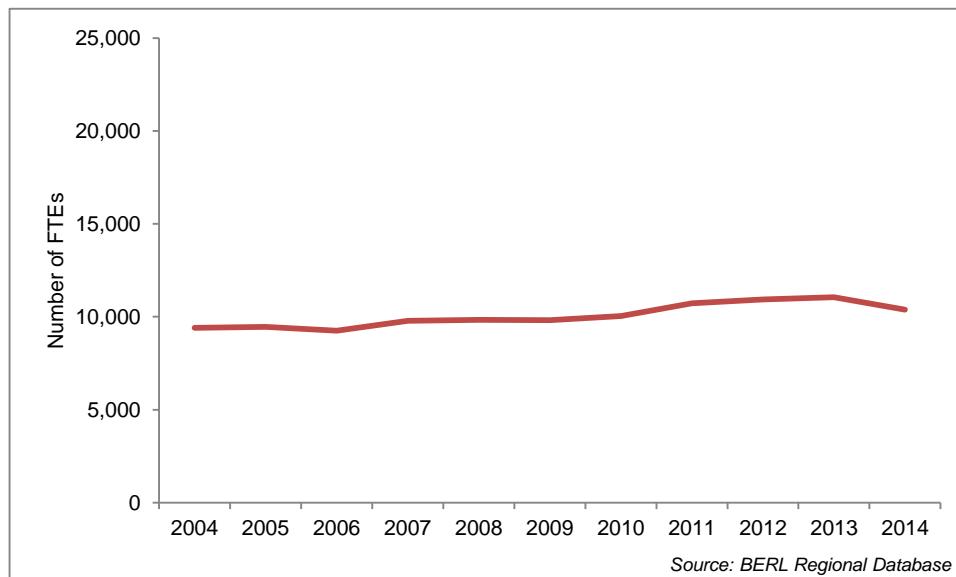
*Construction sector*

Figure 2-9 Employment trend in the Construction sector, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014



*Primary sector*

Figure 2-10 Employment trend in the Primary sector, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014



## 2.4 GDP - Otago Region

### 2.4.1 2014 economic performance

Table 2-5 GDP summary, Otago Region, 2004-2014

Sector	Value Added or GDP (2014\$m)				%pa change		
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014	2004 to 2014
Primary	902	942	916	886	-2.7	-3.3	-0.2
Manufacturing	1,575	1,214	1,258	1,262	3.7	0.3	-2.2
Construction	561	617	681	791	10.3	16.1	3.5
Wholesale and Distribution	795	905	951	966	5.2	1.6	2.0
Retail Trade and Services	938	1,140	1,171	1,220	2.8	4.2	2.7
Business Services	1,425	1,601	1,577	1,637	-1.5	3.8	1.4
Arts and Recreation Services	158	159	143	159	-10.0	11.1	0.0
Social Services	1,293	1,482	1,504	1,536	1.5	2.1	1.7
Other-Occupied Dwellings (O.O.D.)	1,211	1,385	1,374	1,393	-0.8	1.4	1.4
<b>Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>188,872</b>	<b>218,937</b>	<b>223,884</b>	<b>231,038</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Figure 2-11 GDP growth by sector, Otago Region, 2014

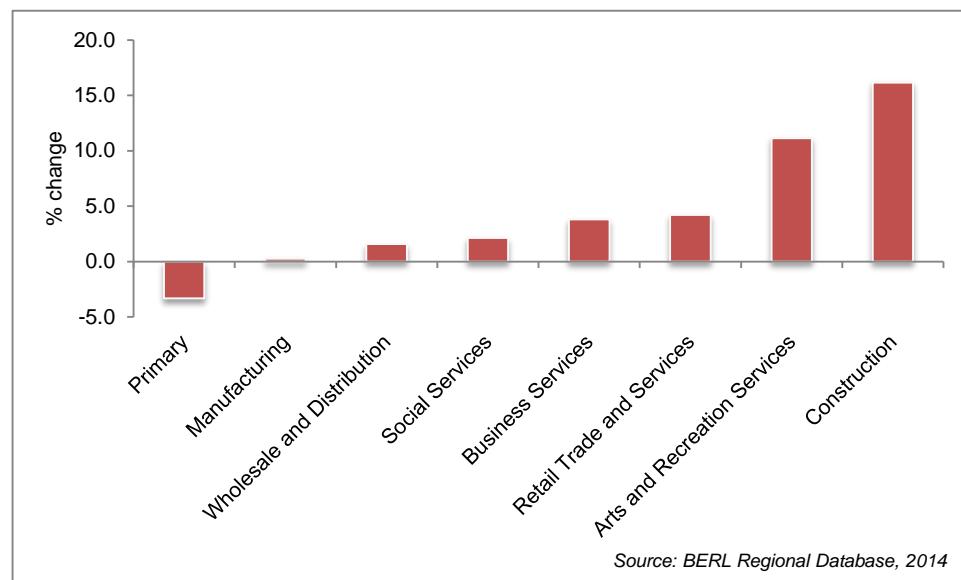


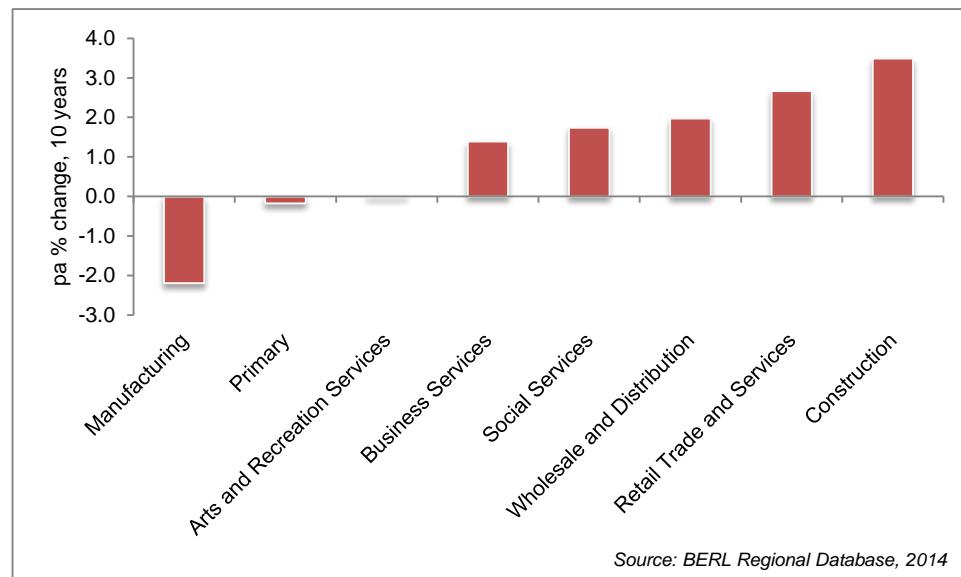
Table 2-6 Ten largest industries by GDP, Otago Region, 2014

Rank by GSP size	Industry	GDP (2014\$m)	
		2014	% of total
1	Agriculture	610	6.2
2	Food Product Manufacturing	588	6.0
3	Professional Scientific and Technical Services (exc Comp Sys Dsn & related)	455	4.6
4	Construction Services	380	3.9
5	Other Store-Based Retailing	370	3.8
6	Public Administration	327	3.3
7	Hospitals	303	3.1
8	Food Retailing	264	2.7
9	Road Transport	264	2.7
10	Tertiary Education	220	2.2

Source: BERL, Statistics NZ

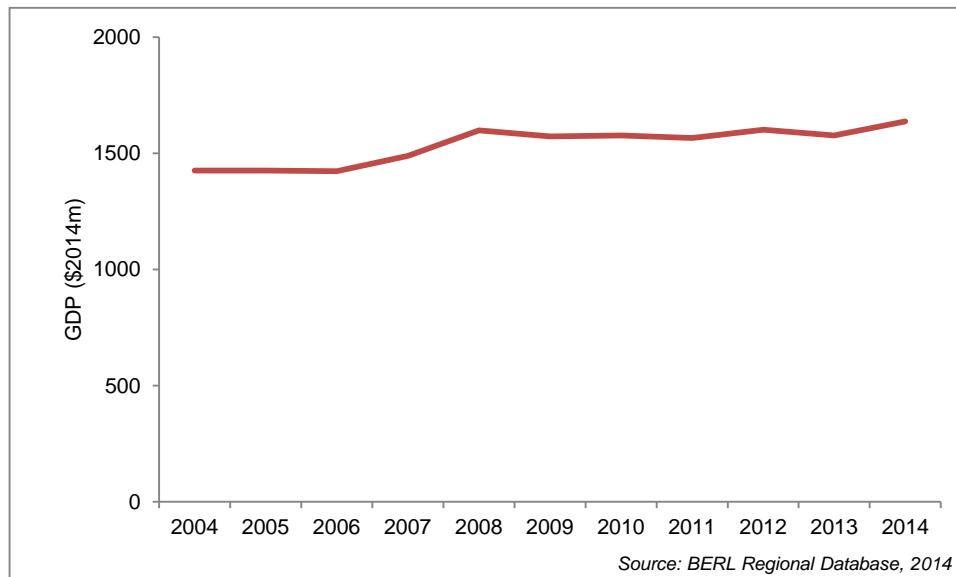
#### 2.4.2 10-year horizon economic performance

Figure 2-12 GDP growth by sector, Otago Region, 2004-2014



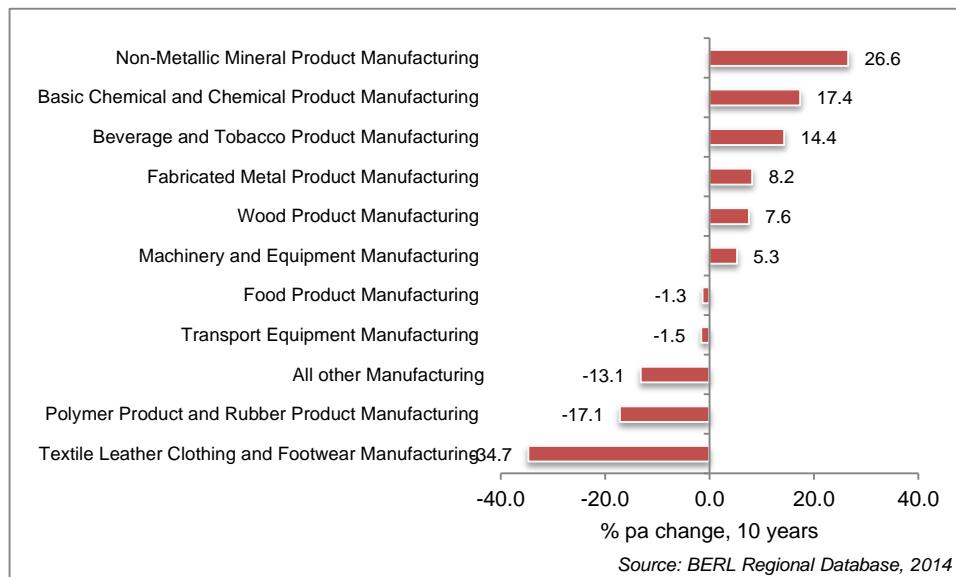
*Business Services sector*

Figure 2-13 Business Services sector GDP, Otago Region, 2004-2014



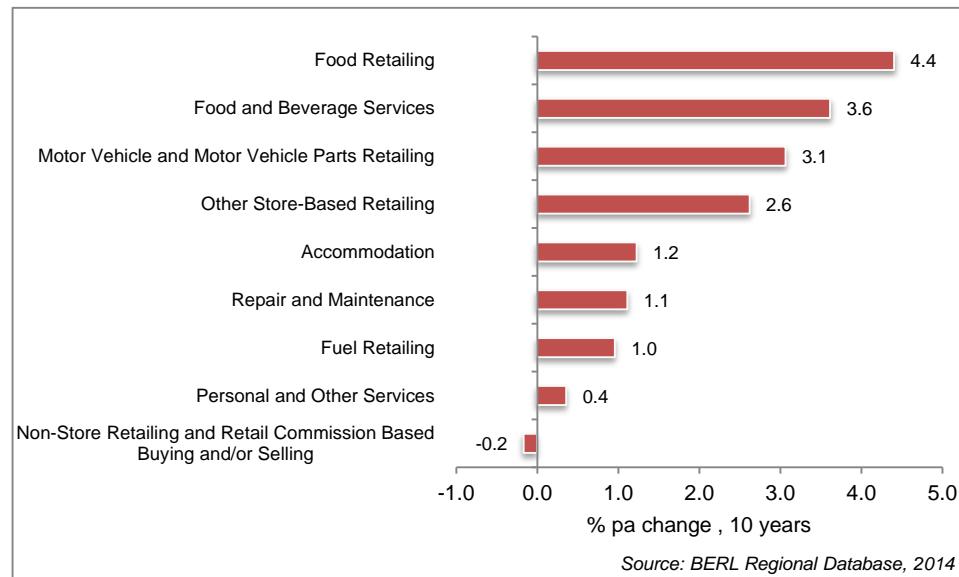
*Manufacturing sector*

Figure 2-14 GDP growth in the Manufacturing sector, Otago Region, 2004-2014



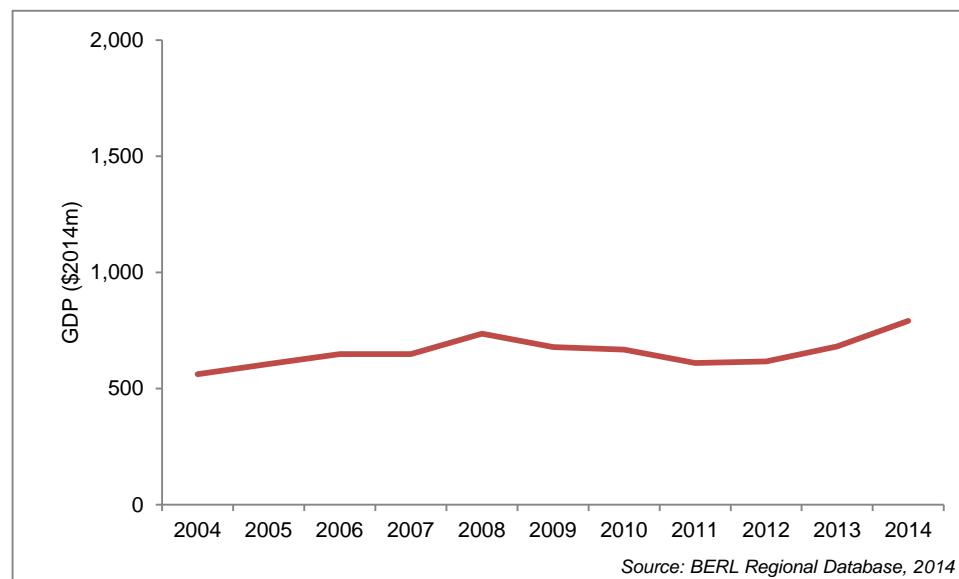
*Retail trade and services sector*

Figure 2-15 GDP growth in the Retail Trade and Services sector, Otago Region, 2004-2014



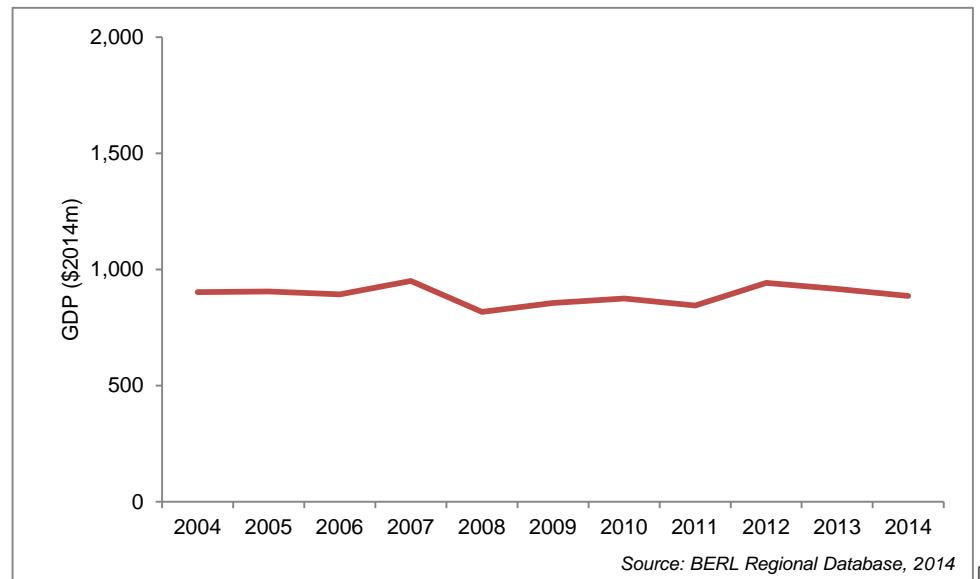
*Construction sector*

Figure 2-16 GDP in the Construction sector, Otago Region, 2004-2014



*Primary sector*

Figure 2-17 GDP in the Primary sector, Otago Region, 2004-2014



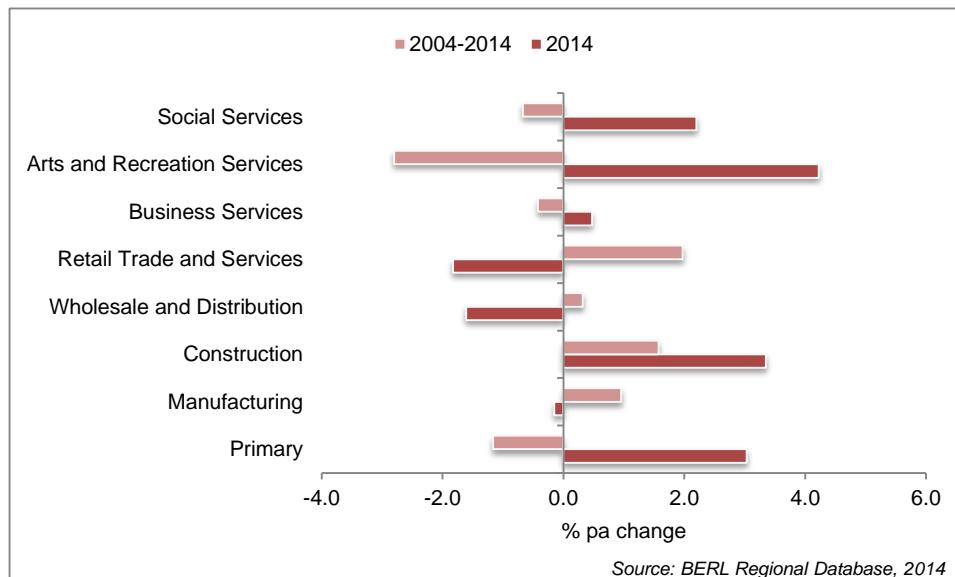
## 2.5 Labour productivity – Otago Region

Table 2-7 Labour productivity summary, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Sector	Productivity (2014\$ per FTE)				%pa change		
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014	2004 to 2014
Primary	95,926	86,122	82,857	85,375	-3.8	3.0	-1.2
Manufacturing	129,286	136,688	142,487	142,277	4.2	-0.1	1.0
Construction	69,353	67,515	78,483	81,117	16.2	3.4	1.6
Wholesale and Distribution	133,182	137,371	139,843	137,597	1.8	-1.6	0.3
Retail Trade and Services	44,914	54,660	55,650	54,635	1.8	-1.8	2.0
Business Services #	124,461	119,142	118,819	119,385	-0.3	0.5	-0.4
Arts and Recreation Services	89,975	62,185	65,001	67,751	4.5	4.2	-2.8
Social Services	72,540	66,623	66,373	67,838	-0.4	2.2	-0.7
<b>Otago Region</b>	<b>87,339</b>	<b>85,165</b>	<b>86,750</b>	<b>87,137</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>97,701</b>	<b>101,436</b>	<b>103,722</b>	<b>104,072</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Figure 2-18 Change in labour productivity, Otago Region, 2014 and 2004-2014



## 2.6 Business Units and size – Otago Region

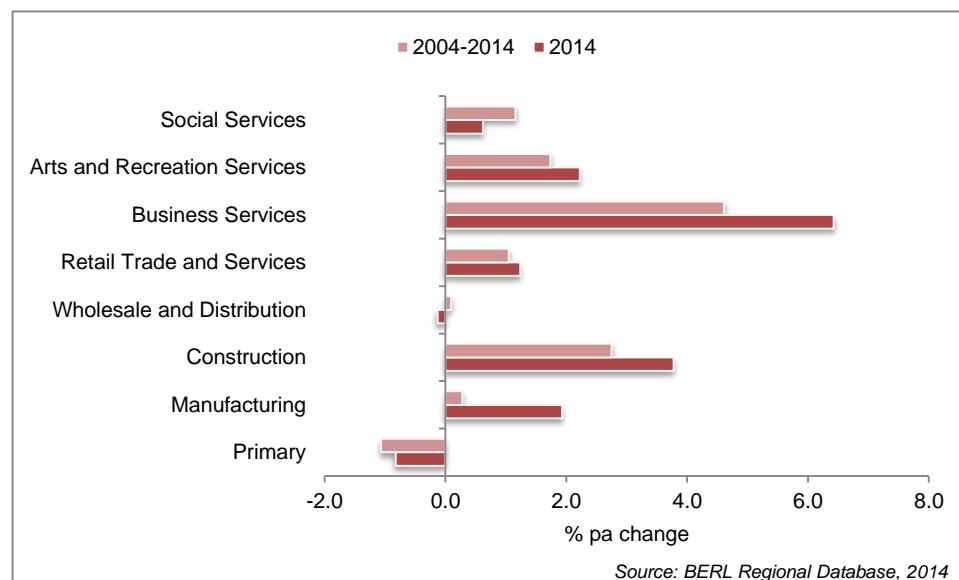
### 2.6.1 Business Units

Table 2-8 Business units summary, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Sector	Business Units (number)				%pa change		
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014	2004 to 2014
Primary	5,226	4,808	4,734	4,695	-1.5	-0.8	-1.1
Manufacturing	923	908	931	949	2.5	1.9	0.3
Construction	2,201	2,772	2,782	2,887	0.4	3.8	2.8
Wholesale and Distribution	1,508	1,492	1,524	1,522	2.1	-0.1	0.1
Retail Trade and Services	3,835	4,165	4,205	4,257	1.0	1.2	1.0
Business Services	6,678	9,505	9,850	10,483	3.6	6.4	4.6
Arts and Recreation Services	581	665	675	690	1.5	2.2	1.7
Social Services	1,589	1,799	1,772	1,783	-1.5	0.6	1.2
<b>Otago Regional Council</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>454,826</b>	<b>504,381</b>	<b>507,908</b>	<b>523,043</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Figure 2-19 Change in the number of business units, Otago Region, 2014 and 2004-2014



## 2.6.2 Business size

Table 2-9 Business size summary, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Sector	Business Size (FTEs per unit)				%pa change		
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014	2004 to 2014
Primary	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	-5.4	2.1
Manufacturing	13.2	9.8	9.5	9.3	-3.0	-1.5	-3.4
Construction	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	-5.4	8.3	-0.8
Wholesale and Distribution	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	1.1	3.4	1.5
Retail Trade and Services	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.2	0.0	4.8	-0.4
Business Services	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	-4.7	-2.9	-2.7
Arts and Recreation Services	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.4	-15.1	4.3	1.1
Social Services	11.2	12.4	12.8	12.7	3.4	-0.7	1.3
<b>Otago Region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

## 2.7 Location Quotients – Otago Region

Table 2-10 Ten industries with the highest FTE location quotients, Otago Region, 2014

Rank by FTE location quotient	Industry	Location quotient
1	Metal Ore Mining	7.2
2	Accommodation	3.2
3	Other Transport	3.2
4	Tertiary Education	2.3
5	Publishing (except Internet and Music Publishing)	1.9
6	Heritage Activities	1.7
7	Sport and Recreation Activities	1.5
8	Arts and Recreation Services	1.5
9	Agriculture Forestry and Fishing Support Services	1.5
10	Gambling Activities	1.5

Source: BERL, Statistics NZ 2014

Table 2-11 Ten industries with the lowest FTE location quotients, Otago Region, 2014

Rank by FTE location quotient	Industry	Location quotient
86	Oil and Gas Extraction	0.0
85	Defence	0.0
84	Telecommunications Services	0.1
83	Exploration and Other Mining Support Services	0.1
82	Insurance and Superannuation Funds	0.1
81	Water Transport	0.1
80	Pulp Paper and Converted Paper Product Manufacturing	0.1
79	Internet Service Providers Web Search Portals and D	0.2
78	Polymer Product and Rubber Product Manufacturing	0.2
77	Coal Mining	0.2

Source: BERL, Statistics NZ 2014

## 2.8 Key sectors

Table 2-12 Key sectors, Employment summary, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Key sectors employment (FTEs)	2004	2012	2013	2014	%pa change	
					2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	9,398	10,937	11,060	10,376	-6.2	1.0
Primary processing	7,113	5,289	5,289	5,367	1.5	-2.8
Creative	2,297	1,994	1,926	2,141	11.2	-0.7
Education and research	7,563	8,907	9,368	9,189	-1.9	2.0
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	924	1,201	1,169	1,173	0.3	2.4
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>27,295</b>	<b>28,327</b>	<b>28,811</b>	<b>28,245</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>60,250</b>	<b>66,298</b>	<b>65,734</b>	<b>68,804</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Total employment: Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Tourism sector	5,815	9,896	9,583	10,191	6.4	5.8

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014



Figure 2-20 Employment by local authority by key sectors, 2014

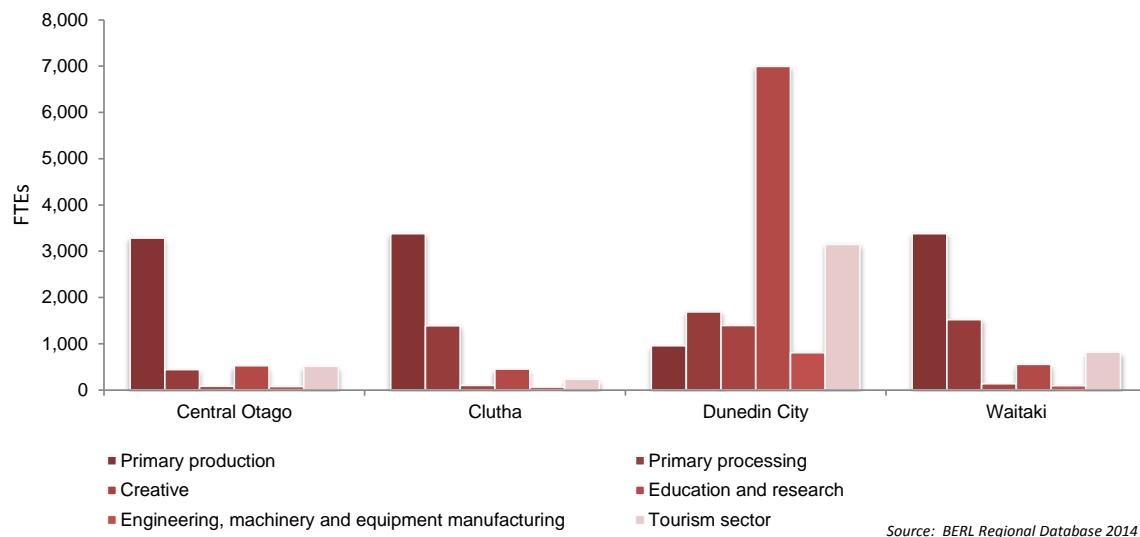


Figure 2-21 Percent employment by sector by local authority, 2014

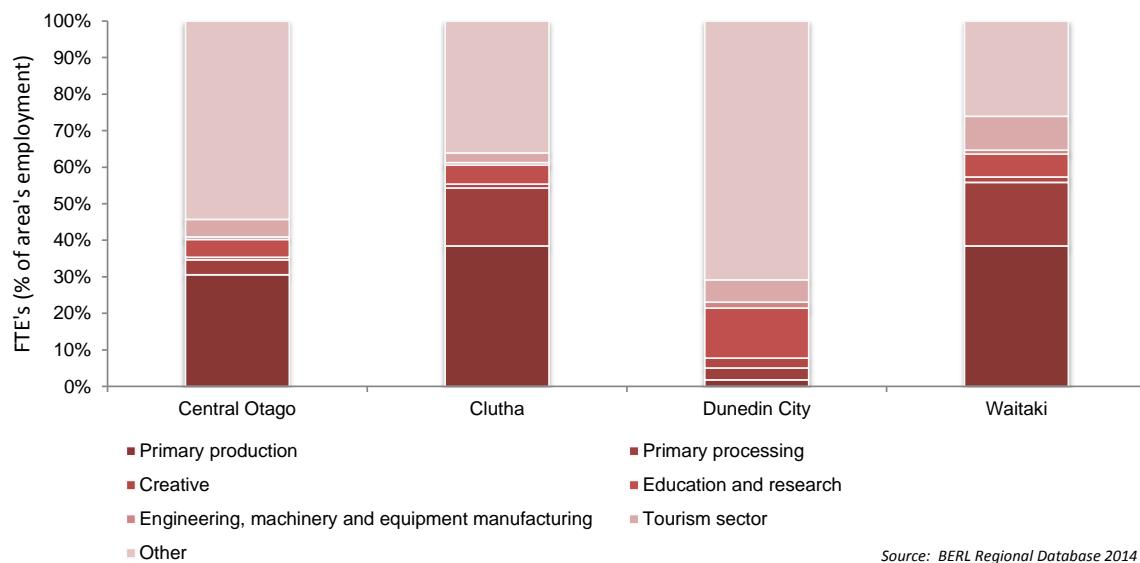


Table 2-13 Key sectors, GDP summary, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Key sectors GDP (2014\$m)	2004	2012	2013	2014	%pa change	
					2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	902	942	916	886	-3.3	-0.2
Primary processing	1,021	776	790	801	1.4	-2.4
Creative	144	129	125	136	9.4	-0.5
Education and research	469	463	490	491	0.2	0.5
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	94	123	121	121	0.5	2.6
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>2,441</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>6,228</b>	<b>7,011</b>	<b>7,135</b>	<b>7,414</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Total GDP: Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Tourism sector	451	618	604	643	6.5	3.6

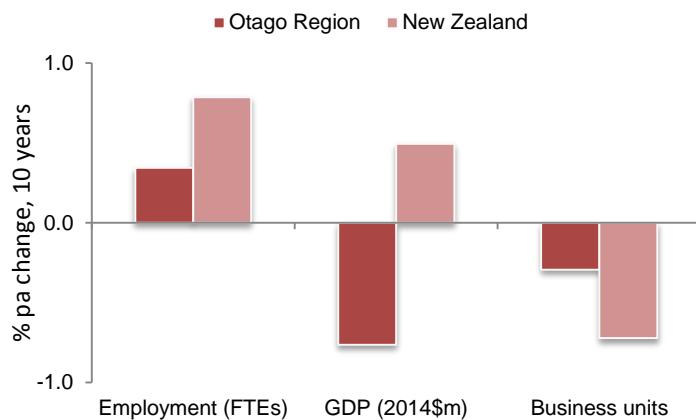
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-14 , Business Units summary, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Key sectors business units	2004	2012	2013	2014	%pa change	
					2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	5,226	4,808	4,734	4,695	-0.8	-1.1
Primary processing	283	293	312	319	2.2	1.2
Creative	686	777	796	827	3.9	1.9
Education and research	498	569	559	563	0.7	1.2
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	282	333	341	368	7.9	2.7
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>6,975</b>	<b>6,780</b>	<b>6,742</b>	<b>6,772</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>15,566</b>	<b>19,334</b>	<b>19,731</b>	<b>20,494</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Total business units: Otago Region</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Tourism sector	1,114	1,834	1,827	1,879	2.8	5.4

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-22 Key sector indicator growth, Otago Region vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

## 2.8.1 Tourism sector

Table 2-15 Tourism Key Indicators, Otago Region, 2014

Role of tourism in local economy	Employment	%	GDP (\$2014m)	%	Number of Business Units	%
Tourism-characteristic industries	7,802	8.0%	429	4.4%	1,294	4.7%
Tourism-related industries	1,433	1.5%	105	1.1%	256	0.9%
All non-tourism-related industries	957	1.0%	109	1.1%	329	1.2%
Otago Region	10,191	10.5%	643	6.5%	1,879	6.9%
New Zealand	104,372	5.4%	8,369	3.6%	20,802	4.0%

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-16 Tourism Employment, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Tourism Employment (FTEs)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Tourism-characteristic industries	4,286	7,627	7,348	7,802	6.2	6.2
Tourism-related industries	1,009	1,316	1,308	1,433	9.5	3.6
All non-tourism-related industries	520	953	927	957	3.2	6.3
<b>Tourism Sector</b>	<b>5,815</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>9,583</b>	<b>10,191</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Total Employment: Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-17 Tourism GDP, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Tourism GDP (2014\$m)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Tourism-characteristic industries	308	415	399	429	7.4	3.4
Tourism-related industries	63	97	100	105	5.0	5.2
All non-tourism-related industries	80	106	104	109	4.3	3.2
<b>Tourism Sector</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Total GDP: Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

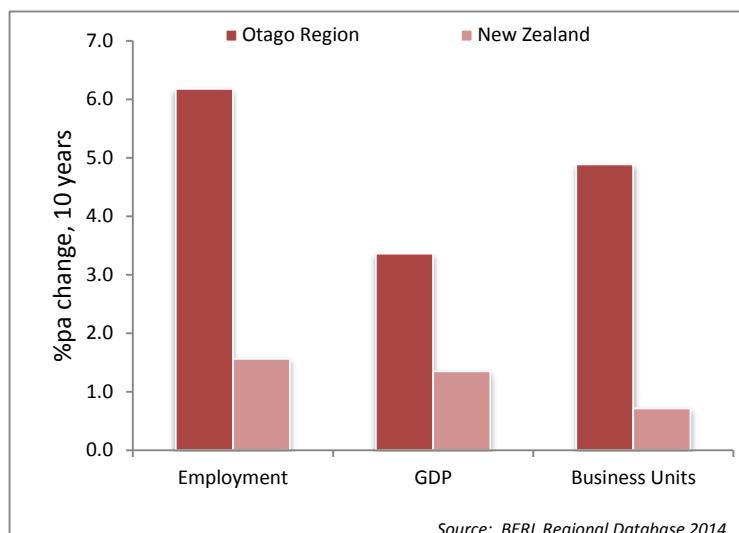
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-18 Tourism Business Units, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Tourism Business units	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Tourism-characteristic industries	803	1,267	1,263	1,294	2.4	4.9
Tourism-related industries	144	254	251	256	2.1	5.9
All non-tourism-related industries	167	313	313	329	5.0	7.0
<b>Tourism Sector</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Total Business Units: Otago Region</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-23 Tourism-characteristic industries growth, Otago Region vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



## 2.8.2 Primary production sector

Table 2-19 Primary Production sector Employment, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Primary production sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Agriculture	7,301	8,177	8,091	7,575	-6.4	0.4
Aquaculture	3	10	10	20	98.9	20.8
Services to Agriculture; Hunting and Trapping	1,462	1,803	1,989	1,939	-2.5	2.9
Forestry and Logging	264	245	213	214	0.5	-2.1
Mining and services to mining	367	701	757	627	-17.2	5.5
<b>Primary production sector</b>	<b>9,398</b>	<b>10,937</b>	<b>11,060</b>	<b>10,376</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Total employment: Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-20 Primary Production sector GDP, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Primary production sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Agriculture	612	656	627	610	-2.7	0.0
Aquaculture	0	1	1	1	81.2	16.7
Services to Agriculture; Hunting and Trapping	110	111	117	104	-11.1	-0.6
Forestry and Logging	104	124	115	118	2.3	1.2
Mining and services to mining	75	51	57	54	-6.3	-3.3
<b>Primary production sector</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Total GDP: Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

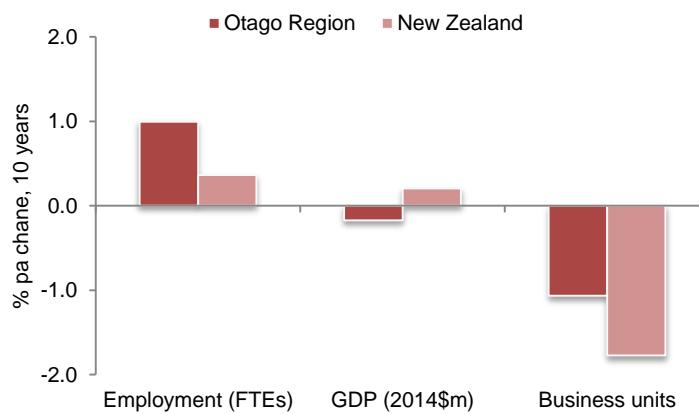
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-21 Primary Production sector Business Units, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Primary production sector Business units	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Agriculture	4,248	3,867	3,785	3,748	-1.0	-1.2
Aquaculture	4	8	7	8	14.3	7.2
Services to Agriculture; Hunting and Trapping	543	523	537	540	0.6	-0.1
Forestry and Logging	398	361	348	344	-1.1	-1.4
Mining and services to mining	33	49	57	55	-3.5	5.2
<b>Primary production sector</b>	<b>5,226</b>	<b>4,808</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>4,695</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Total business units: Otago Region</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-24 Primary Production sector key indicator growth, Otago Region vs. New Zealand, 2004 – 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2013

## 2.8.3 Primary processing sector

Table 2-22 Primary Processing sector Employment, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Primary processing sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	6,189	4,517	4,558	4,576	0.4	-3.0
Wood and Paper Product Manufacturing	925	771	731	791	8.2	-1.6
<b>Primary processing sector</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>5,289</b>	<b>5,289</b>	<b>5,367</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-2.8</b>
<b>Total employment: Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-23 Primary Processing sector GDP, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Primary processing sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	884	629	655	656	0.1	-2.9
Wood and Paper Product Manufacturing	137	147	135	145	7.7	0.6
<b>Primary processing sector</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
<b>Total GDP: Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

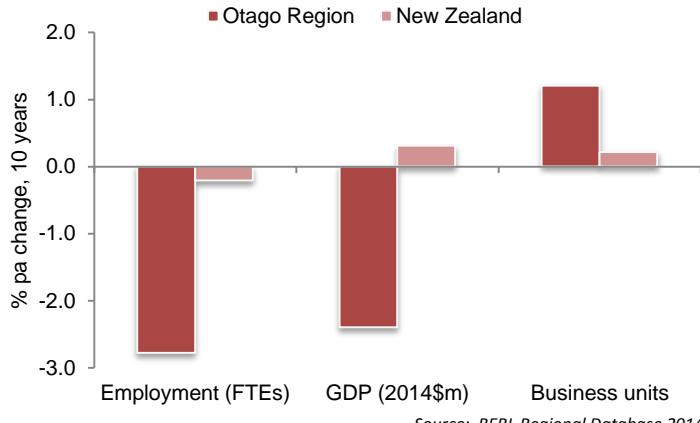
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-24 Primary Processing sector Business Units, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Primary processing sector Business units	Year ended March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	165	182	198	206	4.0	2.2
Wood and Paper Product Manufacturing	118	111	114	113	-0.9	-0.4
<b>Primary processing sector</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Total business units: Otago Region</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-25 Primary Processing sector key indicator growth, Otago Region vs. New Zealand, 2004 – 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

## 2.8.4 Creative sector

Table 2-25 Creative sector Employment, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Creative sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Printing and publishing	1,333	1,071	1,030	1,177	14.3	-1.2
Arts and antiques market	113	64	65	68	3.8	-5.0
Commercial services	290	356	375	478	27.7	5.1
Film, video and television services	350	340	315	241	-23.6	-3.7
Music, creative and performing arts and venues	211	163	141	177	25.6	-1.7
<b>Creative sector</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,141</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Total employment: Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-26 Creative sector GDP, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Creative sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Printing and publishing	54	54	49	51	4.9	-0.4
Arts and antiques market	5	5	5	5	-0.4	-0.8
Commercial services	32	37	39	49	27.3	4.4
Film, video and television services	34	22	21	17	-20.5	-6.7
Music, creative and performing arts and venues	19	12	11	14	28.5	-3.2
<b>Creative sector</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>Total business units: Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

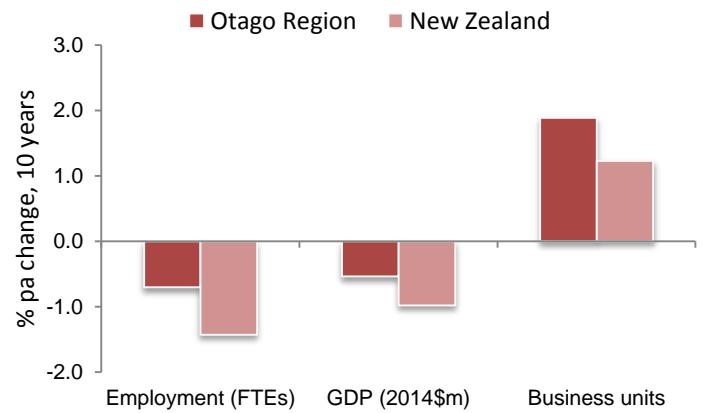
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-27 Creative sector Business Units, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Creative sector Business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Printing and publishing	77	91	94	87	-7.4	1.2
Arts and antiques market	80	65	67	67	0.0	-1.8
Commercial services	240	301	313	340	8.6	3.5
Film, video and television services	119	128	127	126	-0.8	0.6
Music, creative and performing arts and venues	170	192	195	207	6.2	2.0
<b>Creative sector</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Total GDP: Otago Region</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-26 Creative sector key indicator growth, Otago Region vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

## 2.8.5 Education & Research sector

Table 2-28 Education & Research sector Employment, Otago Region, and 2004 - 2014

Education & Research Sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Preschool Education	404	846	861	913	6.0	8.5
Primary and Secondary Education	2,879	3,003	3,347	3,226	-3.6	1.1
Higher Education	3,648	4,336	4,466	4,329	-3.1	1.7
Other Education	303	304	288	280	-2.7	-0.8
Scientific Research	329	417	406	440	8.5	3.0
<b>Education &amp; Research sector</b>	<b>7,563</b>	<b>8,907</b>	<b>9,368</b>	<b>9,189</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Total employment: Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-29 Education and Research sector GDP, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Education & Research Sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Preschool Education	24	42	43	46	8.0	6.8
Primary and Secondary Education	172	149	167	164	-1.8	-0.5
Higher Education	218	215	223	220	-1.2	0.1
Other Education	18	15	14	14	-0.8	-2.4
Scientific Research	36	43	42	45	8.1	2.3
<b>Education &amp; Research sector</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Total GDP: Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

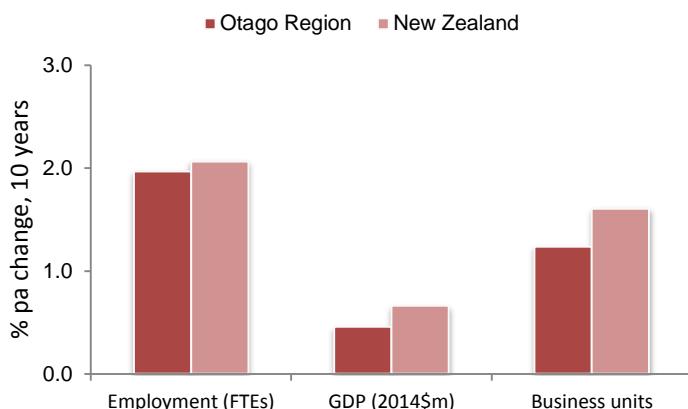
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-30 Education and Research sector Business Units, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Education & Research Sector Business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Preschool Education	117	139	138	143	3.6	2.0
Primary and Secondary Education	166	157	155	154	-0.6	-0.7
Higher Education	31	47	40	38	-5.0	2.1
Other Education	104	129	127	121	-4.7	1.5
Scientific Research	80	97	99	107	8.1	3.0
<b>Education &amp; Research sector</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Total business units: Otago Region</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-27 Education and Research sector key indicator growth, Otago Region vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014



## 2.8.6 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing

Table 2-31 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing Employment, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	560	634	608	611	0.5	0.9
Consultant Engineering Services	365	567	561	562	0.2	4.4
Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector	924	1,201	1,169	1,173	0.3	2.4
Total Employment: Otago Region	87,545	94,626	94,546	97,049	2.6	1.0

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-32 Engineering, Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing GDP, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	54	64	63	64	1.1	1.6
Consultant Engineering Services	40	59	58	58	-0.2	3.7
Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector	94	123	121	121	0.5	2.6
Total GDP: Otago Region	8,857	9,444	9,576	9,850	2.9	1.1

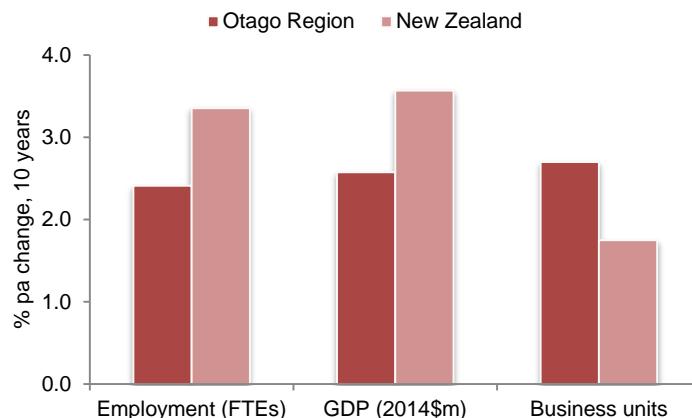
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-33 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing Business Units, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector Business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	120	125	125	135	8.0	1.2
Consultant Engineering Services	162	208	216	233	7.9	3.7
Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing sector	282	333	341	368	7.9	2.7
Total Business units: Otago Region	22,541	26,114	26,473	27,266	3.0	1.9

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-28 Engineering, Machinery & Equipment Manufacturing, Otago vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

## 2.8.7 Information and communication technology (ICT) sector

Table 2-34 ICT Employment, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

ICT sector Employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Manufacturing	57	49	43	68	57.1	1.8
Wholesaling	309	368	453	441	-2.5	3.6
Telecommunication services	54	74	53	48	-8.7	-1.0
Commercial services	295	270	328	377	14.9	2.5
<b>ICT sector</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Total employment: Otago Region</b>	<b>87,545</b>	<b>94,626</b>	<b>94,546</b>	<b>97,049</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-35 ICT GDP, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

ICT sector GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Manufacturing	5	5	4	7	58.0	2.6
Wholesaling	36	45	57	56	-1.8	4.4
Telecommunication services	58	86	71	61	-13.4	0.5
Commercial services	173	47	54	59	9.7	-10.2
<b>ICT sector</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
<b>Total GDP: Otago Region</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>9,576</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

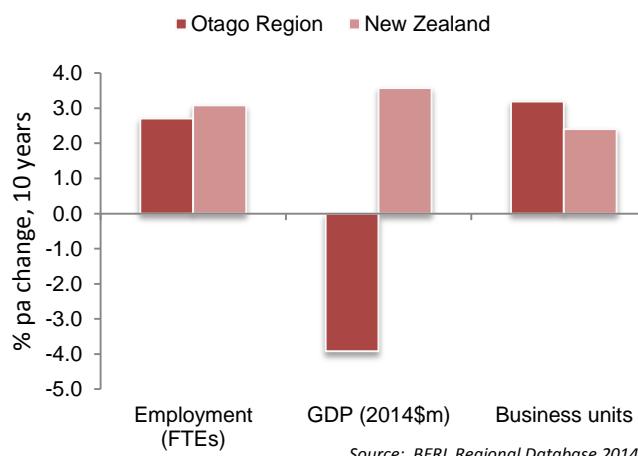
Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 2-36 ICT Business Units, Otago Region, 2004 - 2014

ICT sector Business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Manufacturing	13	8	8	8	0.0	-4.7
Wholesaling	78	72	83	83	0.0	0.6
Telecommunication services	15	11	11	12	9.1	-2.2
Commercial services	148	217	227	245	7.9	5.2
<b>ICT sector</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Total business units: Otago Region</b>	<b>22,541</b>	<b>26,114</b>	<b>26,473</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Figure 2-29 ICT sector key indicator growth, Otago Region vs. New Zealand, 2004 - 2014



Source: BERL Regional Database 2014



## 3 Technical appendices

### 3.1 Sector composition

Table 3-1 The six key sectors of the Otago Region economy

Agriculture	Primary processing	Creative sector	Education & Research	Engineering, Machinery & Equipment manufacturing	Tourism
Aquaculture	Food Product Manufacturing	Printing	Preschool Education	Other Transport Equipment Manufacturing n.e.c.	Tourism-characteristic industries
Forestry and Logging	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	Printing Support Services	Primary Education	Agricultural Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	Tourism-related industries
Fishing Hunting and Trapping	Wood Product Manufacturing	Newspaper Publishing	Secondary Education	Mining and Construction Machinery Manufacturing	All non-tourism-related industries
Agriculture Forestry and Fishing Support Services	Pulp Paper and Converted Paper Product Manufacturing	Magazine and Other Periodical Publishing	Combined Primary and Secondary Education	Machine Tools and Parts Manufacturing	
Coal Mining		Book Publishing	Special School Education	Other Specialised Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	
Oil and Gas Extraction		Directory and Mailing List Publishing	Higher Education	Lifting and Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing	
Metal Ore Mining		Reproduction of Recorded Media	Technical and Vocational Education and Training	Other Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	
Non-Metallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying		Other Publishing (except Software, Music and Internet)	Arts Education	Photographic, Optical and Ophthalmic Equipment Manufacturing	
Exploration and Other Mining Support Services		Software Publishing	Adult, Community and Other Education n.e.c.	Electrical Lighting Equipment Manufacturing	
Primary		Architectural Services	Educational Support Services	Fixed Space Heating, Cooling and Ventilation Equipment Manufacturing	
Food Product Manufacturing		Advertising Services	Scientific Research Services	Medical and Surgical Equipment Manufacturing	
Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing		Other Specialised Design Services	Scientific Testing and Analysis Services	Other Professional and Scientific Equipment Manufacturing	
Textile Leather Clothing and Footwear Manufacturing		Radio Broadcasting	Other Professional, Scientific and Technical Services n.e.c.	Engineering Design and Engineering Consulting Services	
Wood Product Manufacturing		Cable and Other Subscription Broadcasting			
Pulp Paper and Converted Paper Product Manufacturing		Free-to-Air Television Broadcasting			
Printing		Motion Picture and Video Production			
Petroleum and Coal Product Manufacturing		Motion Picture and Video Distribution			
Basic Chemical and Chemical Product Manufacturing		Motion Picture Exhibition			
Polymer Product and Rubber Product Manufacturing		Post-production Services and Other Motion Picture and Video Activities			
Non-Metallic Mineral Product Manufacturing		Music Publishing			
Primary Metal and Metal Product Manufacturing		Music and Other Sound Recording Activities			
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing		Performing Arts Operation			
Transport Equipment Manufacturing		Performing Arts Venue Operation			
Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing		Creative Artists, Musicians, Writers and Performers			
Furniture and Other Manufacturing		Professional Photographic Services			
Manufacturing		Photographic Film Processing			

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

### 3.2 Key indicators: sector share by territorial authority, 2014

Table 3-2 FTEs by sector and TA, 2014

FTEs by Sector and TA (2014)	Central Otago District	Clutha District	Dunedin City	Waitaki District	Otago Region
Primary	31%	39%	2%	24%	11%
Manufacturing	7%	19%	8%	19%	9%
Construction	13%	7%	9%	9%	10%
Wholesale and Distribution	7%	4%	8%	6%	7%
Retail Trade and Services	15%	12%	22%	18%	23%
Business Services	14%	5%	16%	8%	14%
Arts and Recreation Services	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Social Services	12%	15%	33%	16%	23%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Table 3-3 GDP by sector and TA, 2014

GDP by Sector and TA (2014)	Central Otago District	Clutha District	Dunedin City	Waitaki District	Otago Region
Primary	24%	33%	2%	17%	9%
Manufacturing	10%	25%	11%	25%	13%
Construction	11%	5%	7%	7%	8%
Wholesale and Distribution	10%	5%	11%	8%	10%
Retail Trade and Services	9%	6%	12%	9%	12%
Business Services	14%	5%	19%	10%	17%
Arts and Recreation Services	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Social Services	9%	7%	22%	10%	16%
<b>Sub-total (excluding O.O.D.)</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>86%</b>
<i>Owner-Occupied Dwellings (O.O.D.)*</i>	12%	12%	15%	14%	14%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014

Table 3-4 Business units by sector and TA, 2014

FTEs by Sector and TA (2014)	Central Otago District	Clutha District	Dunedin City	Waitaki District	Otago Region
Primary	28%	48%	8%	35%	17%
Manufacturing	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Construction	11%	5%	9%	8%	11%
Wholesale and Distribution	6%	3%	7%	4%	6%
Retail Trade and Services	13%	9%	18%	14%	16%
Business Services	31%	27%	41%	28%	38%
Arts and Recreation Services	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Social Services	5%	4%	10%	5%	7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: BERL Regional Database, 2014





















Table 3-5 Key Sectors, Employment summary, New Zealand, 2004 to 2014

Key sectors employment (FTEs)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	137,607	142,340	142,940	142,664	-0.2	0.4
Primary processing	103,349	99,438	99,859	101,202	1.3	-0.2
Creative	48,955	41,958	40,637	42,405	4.4	-1.4
Education and research	128,716	159,911	159,167	157,870	-0.8	2.1
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	27,702	36,059	36,324	38,520	6.0	3.4
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>446,329</b>	<b>479,706</b>	<b>478,926</b>	<b>482,662</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>1,232,180</b>	<b>1,398,877</b>	<b>1,404,124</b>	<b>1,459,063</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Total employment: New Zealand</b>	<b>1,678,508</b>	<b>1,878,583</b>	<b>1,883,050</b>	<b>1,941,725</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Tourism sector	94,492	100,974	100,359	104,372	4.0	1.0

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 3-6 Key Sectors, GDP summary, New Zealand, 2004 to 2014

Key sectors GDP (2014\$m)	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	14,226	14,377	14,213	14,521	2.2	0.2
Primary processing	14,899	14,913	15,189	15,366	1.2	0.3
Creative	3,241	2,944	2,865	2,938	2.5	-1.0
Education and research	8,166	8,594	8,630	8,719	1.0	0.7
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	2,811	3,685	3,757	3,990	6.2	3.6
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>43,344</b>	<b>44,513</b>	<b>44,655</b>	<b>45,534</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>145,529</b>	<b>174,425</b>	<b>179,229</b>	<b>185,504</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Total GDP: New Zealand</b>	<b>188,872</b>	<b>218,937</b>	<b>223,884</b>	<b>231,038</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Tourism sector	7,037	8,143	8,160	8,369	2.6	1.7

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

Table 3-7 Key Sectors, Business units summary, New Zealand, 2004 to 2014

Key sectors business units	Year ending March				%pa change	
	2004	2012	2013	2014	2013 to 2014	2004 to 2014
Primary production	85,389	74,227	71,594	71,401	-0.3	-1.8
Primary processing	5,632	5,589	5,667	5,756	1.6	0.2
Creative	16,324	18,201	18,228	18,445	1.2	1.2
Education and research	9,823	11,277	11,393	11,517	1.1	1.6
Engineering, machinery and equipment manufacturing	7,177	8,057	8,184	8,535	4.3	1.7
<b>Key sectors (excluding Tourism)</b>	<b>124,345</b>	<b>117,351</b>	<b>115,066</b>	<b>115,654</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Non-key sectors</b>	<b>330,481</b>	<b>387,030</b>	<b>392,842</b>	<b>407,389</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Total business units: New Zealand</b>	<b>454,826</b>	<b>504,381</b>	<b>507,908</b>	<b>523,043</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Tourism sector	19,064	20,194	20,376	20,802	2.1	0.9

Source: BERL Regional Database 2014

